

**17.420**

**Advances in International Relations Theory**

**READINGS**

LEC #	TOPICS	READINGS
<b>Part I: Foundations and Contexts</b>		
		<i>Required Readings</i>
1	Introduction: The Classics – Concepts and Contexts	<p>Mingst, Karen., and Jack Snyder, eds. <i>Essential Readings in World Politics</i>. Chapter 1: “Approaches and History.” Selections by Suresht Bald, Woodrow Wilson, George F. Kennan (“X”), and John Lewis Gaddis. Chapter 2: “Contending Perspectives.” Selections by Stephen M. Walt, Hans Morgenthau, Michael W. Doyle, Andre Gunder Frank, and J. Ann Tickner. Chapter 3: “New Frontiers in International Political Theory.” Selections by: Kenneth N. Waltz, John Gerald Ruggie, and J. Ann Tickner. NY: W. W. Norton &amp; Co., 2001.</p> <p>Waltz, Kenneth N. Chapter 1 in <i>Theory of International Politics</i>. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1979.</p> <p>North, Robert C. Chapter 1 in <i>War, Peace, Survival: Global Politics and Conceptual Synthesis</i>. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1990.</p> <p>Kuhn, Thomas S. <i>The Structure of Scientific Revolutions</i>. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1970, pp. 1-35.</p> <p><i>Related Readings: Essential</i></p> <p>Morgenthau, Hans Joachim. <i>Politics Among Nations: the Struggle for Power and Peace</i>. New York: Knopf, 1985.</p> <p>Waltz, Kenneth N. <i>Man, the State, and War</i>. New York: Columbia University Press, 1965.</p>
2	Realism and Neo-realism	<i>Required Readings</i>

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Ashley, Richard. K. "The Poverty of Neorealism." In *Neorealism and Its Critics*. Edited by Robert O. Keohane. New York: Columbia University Press, 1986, pp. 255-300.

Beitz, Charles R. *Political Theory and International Relations*. Introduction & Part 1: "International Relations as a State of Nature." Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1979, pp. 3-66.

Keohane, Robert O. "Theory of World Politics: Structural Realism and Beyond." In *Neorealism and Its Critics*. Edited by Robert O. Keohane. New York: Columbia University Press, 1986, pp. 158 –203.

Mingst, Karen, and Jack Snyder, eds. *Essential Readings in World Politics*. Chapter 4: "The International System". Selections by Hedley Bull, Hans Morgenthau, Immanuel Wallerstein, William C. Wohlforth, Samuel P. Huntington, and The Economist. NY: W. W. Norton & Co., 2001.

Waltz, Kenneth N. Chapters 2 and 3 in *Theory of International Politics*. Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1979.

Jervis, Robert. "Realism in the Study of World Politics." In *Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics*. Edited by Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner. Cambridge, Mass., 1999, pp. 331-351

*Related Readings: Classics*

Machiavelli, N. *The Prince*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1985.

Thucydides. *History of the Pelopponesian War*.

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		<p><i>Required Readings</i></p> <p>Alker, Hayward R. Jr., and Thomas J. Biersteker. "The Dialectics of World Order: Notes for a Future Archeologist of International Savoir Faire." <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> 28 (1984): 121-42.</p> <p>Keohane, Robert O., ed. Chapter 1 in <i>Neo Realism and Its Critics</i>. New York: Columbia University Press, 1986.</p> <p>Krasner, Stephen D., ed. <i>International Regimes</i>. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1983, pp. 1-60 and 355-368.</p> <p>Grieco, Joseph M. "Anarchy and the Limits of Cooperation: A Realist Critique of the Newest Liberal Institutionalism." <i>International Organization</i> 42, no. 3 (1988): 485-507. [Reprinted in Oran R. Young, ed. <i>The International Political Economy and International Institutions</i> Volume II. Brookfield, Vermont: Edward Elgar Publishing Co., 1996, pp. 311-33.]</p> <p>Choucri, Nazli. "Multinational Corporations and the Global Environment." In <i>Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses</i>. Edited by Nazli Choucri. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1993, pp. 205-253.</p> <p>Mayer-Schonberger, Viktor, and Deborah Hurley. "Information Policy and Governance." In <i>Governance in a Globalizing World</i>. Edited by Joseph S. Nye, and John D. Donahue. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2000, pp. 330-346</p> <p><i>Related Readings: Classics</i></p>
3	Liberalism and Neo-liberalism	

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		<p>Carr, E. H. <i>International Relations Between the Two World Wars, 1919-1939</i>. New York: Harper &amp; Row, 1966.</p>
		<p>Kant, Immanuel. <i>Perpetual Peace</i>. New York: Liberal Arts Press, 1957.</p>
		<p><i>Required Readings</i></p> <p>Keohane, Robert O. "International Institutions: Two Approaches." <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> 32 (1988): 379-96. [Reprinted in Oran R. Young, ed., <i>The International Political Economy and International Institutions</i> Volume I. Brookfield, Vermont: Edward Elgar Publishing Co., 1996, pp. 289-306.</p>
		<p>Mingst, Karen, and Jack Snyder, eds. <i>Essential Readings in World Politics</i>. Chapter 9: "Quest for Global Governance." Selections by The Economist, Michael J. Glennon, Margaret E. Keck and Kathryn Sikkink, and John J. Mearsheimer. NY: W. W. Norton &amp; Co., 2001.</p>
4	Institutionalism and Neo-institutionalism	<p>Martin, Lisa L., and Beth A. Simmons. "Theories and Empirical Studies of International Institutions." In <i>Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics</i>. Edited by Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner. Cambridge, Mass., 1999, pp. 89-117.</p> <p>March, James G., and Johan P. Olsen. "The Institutional Dynamics of International Political Orders." In <i>Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics</i>. Edited by Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner. Cambridge, Mass., 1999, pp. 303-329.</p> <p>Shepsle, Kenneth A. "Studying Institutions: Some Lessons from the Rational Choice Approach." <i>Journal of Theoretical Politics</i> 1, no. 2 (1989): 131-47.</p>

LEC #	TOPICS	READINGS
		<p>North, Douglass C. "Institutions and a Transaction-Cost Theory of Exchange." In <i>Perspectives on Positive Political Economy</i>. Edited by James E. Alt, and Kenneth A. Shepsle. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1990, pp. 182-194</p> <p><i>Related Readings: For Interest</i></p> <p>Kratochwil, Friedrich, and Edward D. Mansfield. Chapter. 3 in <i>International Organization: A Reader</i>. New York: Harper Collins, 1994.</p> <p>Ostrom, Elinor. "New Horizons in Institutional Analysis." <i>American Political Science Review</i> 89, no. 1 (1995): 174-178.</p>
5	Constructivism and Contentions	<p><i>Required Readings</i></p> <p>Ruggie, John Gerard. "Continuity and Transformation in the World Polity: Toward a Neorealist Synthesis." In <i>Neorealism and Its Critics</i>. Edited by Robert O. Keohane. New York: Columbia University Press, 1986, pp. 131-57.</p> <p>Cox, Robert W. "Social Forces, States and World Orders: Beyond International Relations Theory." In <i>Neorealism and Its Critics</i>. Edited by Robert O. Keohane. New York: Columbia University Press, 1986, pp. 204-254.</p> <p>Ruggie, John Gerard. "What Makes the World Hang Together? Neo-utilitarianism and the Social Constructivist Challenge." In <i>Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics</i>. Edited by Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner. Cambridge, Mass., 1999, pp. 215-245.</p>

LEC #	TOPICS	READINGS
		<p>Kratochwil, Friedrich, and Edward D. Mansfield, eds. <i>International Organization: A Reader</i>. Selections by Duncan Snidal and Alexander Wendt. New York: HarperCollins College Publishers, 1994, pp. 61-94.</p> <p>North, Robert C. Chapter 3 in <i>War, Peace, Survival: Global Politics and Conceptual Synthesis</i>. Boulder, CO: Westview Pres, 1990.</p> <p>Wæver, Ole. "The Sociology of a Not So International Discipline: American and European Developments in International Relations." <i>Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics</i>. Edited by Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner. Cambridge, Mass., 1999, pp. 47-87.</p> <p><i>Related Readings: Advances</i></p> <p>Ostrom, Elinor. "A Behavioral Approach to the Rational Choice Theory of Collective Action: Presidential Address, American Political Science Association, 1997." <i>American Political Science Review</i> 92, no. 1 (1998): 1-22.</p> <p>Braudel, Fernand. <i>The Mediterranean and the Mediterranean World in the Age of Philip II, Vol. II</i>. New York: Harper &amp; Row, 1966.</p>
<b>Part II: New Challenges and Critical Applications</b>		
6	Gaps in Theory: What's Missing?	<p><i>Required Readings</i></p> <p>Choucri, Nazli. "Introduction: Theoretical, Empirical, and Policy Perspectives." In <i>Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses</i>. Edited by Nazli Choucri. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1993, pp. 1-40.</p>

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		<p>Kratochwil, Friedrich. "Of Systems, Boundaries, and Territoriality." <i>World Politics</i> 34, no. 1 (1986): 27-52.</p> <p>Putnam, Robert D. "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: the Logic of Two-Level Games." In <i>International Organization</i> 42, no. 3 (1988): 427-60.</p> <p>Beitz, Charles R. "Part II: The Autonomy of States." In <i>Political Theory and International Relations</i>. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press., 1979, pp. 67-123.</p> <p>Kahler, Miles. "Rationality in International Relations." <i>Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics</i>. Edited by Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner. Cambridge, Mass., 1999, pp. 279-301.</p> <p>Gourevitch, Peter. "The Second Image Reversed: the International Sources of Domestic Politics." <i>International Organization</i> 32, no. 4 (1978): 881-912.</p> <p>North, Robert C. Chapter 6 in <i>War, Peace, Survival</i>. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1990.</p> <p>Waltz, Kenneth N. Chapters 5 and 6 in <i>Theory of International Politics</i>. Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1979.</p> <p><i>Related Readings: In Depth</i></p> <p>Kuhn, Thomas S. <i>The Structure of Scientific Revolutions</i>. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1970, pp. 144- 173.</p> <p><i>Required Readings</i></p>
7	Environmental Perspectives	



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Homer-Dixon, Thomas F. "Physical Dimensions of Global Change." In *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*. Edited by Nazli Choucri. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1993, pp. 43-66.

Alker, Hayward R., Jr., and Peter M. Haas. "The Rise of Global Ecopolitics." In *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*. Edited by Nazli Choucri. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1993, pp. 133-171.

Haas, Peter M., and Jan Sundgren. "Evolving International Environmental Law: Changing Practices of National Sovereignty." In *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*. Edited by Nazli Choucri. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1993, pp. 401-429.

Haas, Peter M. "The Fourth Image Reversed: Epistemic Communities and Knowledge Based Bargaining as a Response to Uncertainty." Prepared for delivery at the 1989 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, Georgia, August 30-September 3, 1989.

Sagasti, Francisco R., and Michael E. Colby. "Eco-Development Perspectives on Global Change from Developing Countries." In *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*. Edited by Nazli Choucri. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1993, pp. 175-203.

*Related Readings: Synthesis*

Zürn, Michael. "The Rise of International Environmental Politics: A Review of Current Research." In *World Politics* 50, no. 4 (1998): 617-649.

Brewer, Garry D. "Environmental Challenges and Managerial Responses: A Decision Perspective." In *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and*

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8	Emergent and Evolutionary Dynamics	<p><i>International Responses</i>. Edited by Nazli Choucri. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1993, pp. 281-303.</p> <p><i>Required Readings</i></p> <p>Cerny, Philip G. "Globalization and the Changing Logic of Collective Action." <i>International Organization</i> 49, no. 4 (1995): 595-625.</p> <p>Kratochwil, Friedrich, and Edward D. Mansfield. Chapter 4 in <i>International Organization: A Reader</i>. New York: HarperCollins College Publishers, 1994.</p> <p>Modelski, George. "Evolutionary Paradigm for Global Politics." In <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> Vol 40 (1996): 321-342.</p> <p>Hodgson, Geoffrey. "An Evolutionary Theory of Long-Term Economic Growth." In <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> Vol 40 (1996): 391-410.</p> <p>Gilpin, Robert. "Economic Evolution of National Systems." In <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> Vol 40 (1996): 411-431.</p> <p>Choucri, Nazli. "Analytical Foundations of the Social Sciences: Relevant Comparisons." Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Dept. of Political Science, 1997.</p> <p>Cioffi-Revilla, Claudio. "Origins and Evolutions of War and Politics." <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> Vol 40, (1996): 1-22.</p> <p>Choucri, Nazli. "Introduction: Cyber Politics in International Relations". <i>International Political Science Review</i> Vol. 21, no. 3 (2000): 243-264.</p>

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		<p><i>Related Readings: Contrasts</i></p> <p>Nardin, Terry. <i>Law, Morality, and the Relations of States</i>. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1983.</p> <p>Garrett, Geoffrey. "Capital Mobility, Trade, and the Domestic Politics of Economic Policy." <i>International Organization</i> 49, no. 4 (1995): 657-87.</p>
9	International Conflict and Warfare	<p><i>Required Readings</i></p> <p>Mingst, Karen, and Jack Snyder, eds. Chapter 7: "War and Strife." In <i>Essential Readings in World Politics</i>. Selections by: Carl Von Clausewitz, Thomas C. Shelling, Robert Jervis, John Mueller, Michael W. Doyle, Jaswant Singh, and Edward N. Luttwak. NY: W. W. Norton &amp; Co., 2001.</p> <p>Pollins, Brian M., and Randall L. Schweller. "Linking the Levels: The Long Wave and Shifts in U.S. Foreign Policy, 1790-1993." In <i>American Journal of Political Science</i> 40, no. 2 (1999): 431-464.</p> <p>Thompson, William R. "Democracy and Peace: Putting the Cart Before the Horse?" <i>International Organization</i> 50, no. 1 (1996): 141-74.</p> <p>Choucri, Nazli, Robert C. North., and Susumu Yamakage. <i>The Challenge of Japan Before World War II and After</i>. New York: Routledge. Parts I and IV, 1992.</p> <p>Levy, J. S. "The Causes of War: A Review of Theories and Evidence." In <i>Behavior, Society, and Nuclear War, Vol. 1</i>. Edited by P. E. Tetlock, J. L. Husbands, R. Jervis, P. C. Stern, and C. Tilly. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.</p>

LEC #	TOPICS	READINGS
		<p>Waltz, Kenneth N. Chapters 7 and 8 in <i>Theory of International Politics</i>. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1979.</p> <p><i>Related Readings: In Depth</i></p> <p>Choucri, Nazli. "Perspectives on Population and Conflict." In <i>Multidisciplinary Perspectives on Population and Conflict</i>. Edited by Nazli Choucri. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1984, pp. 1-26.</p> <p>Russett, Bruce, John R. Oneal, and David R. Davis. "The Third Leg of the Kantian Tripod for Peace: International Organizations and Militarized Disputes, 1950-85." In <i>International Organization</i> 52, no. 3 (1998): 441-467.</p>
10	Transformation of Structures and Processes	<p><i>Required Readings</i></p> <p>Choucri, Nazli, and Robert C. North. "Growth, Development, and Environmental Sustainability: Profile and Paradox." In <i>Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses</i>. Edited by Nazli Choucri. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1993, pp. 67-132.</p> <p>Skolnikoff, Eugene B. "Science and Technology: The Sources of Change." In <i>Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses</i>. Edited by Nazli Choucri. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1993, pp. 255-280.</p> <p>Mingst, Karen, and Jack Snyder, eds. Chapter 5: "The State." Selections by <i>The Economist</i>, Anne-Marie Slaughter, and Jeffrey Herbst. Chapter 10: "Nationalism." Selections by Susanne Hoerber Rudolph &amp; Lloyd I. Rudolph, Stephen Van Evera, and Barry R. Posen. <i>Essential Readings in World Politics</i>. NY: W. W. Norton &amp; Co., 2001.</p>

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		<p>Grindle, Merilee S. "Ready or Not: The Developing World and Globalization." In <i>Governance in a Globalizing World</i>. Edited by Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2000, pp. 178-207.</p> <p>Waltz, Kenneth N. Chapters 7 and 8 in <i>Theory of International Politics</i>. Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1979</p> <p>Spiro, David E. "The State of Cooperation in Theories of State Cooperation: The Evolution of a Category Mistake." In <i>Journal of International Affairs</i> 42, no. 1 (1988): 205-225.</p> <p>Lifton, Karen T. "The Greening of Sovereignty: An Introduction." In <i>The Greening of Sovereignty in World Politics</i>. Edited by Karen T. Lifton. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1998, pp. 1-27.</p> <p>Kratochwil, Friedrich, and Edward D. Mansfield, eds. Chapter 8: "David Dessler" in <i>International Organization: A Reader</i>. New York: HarperCollins College Publishers., 1994, pp. 328-343.</p> <p><i>Related Readings: Controversial</i></p> <p>Axelrod, Robert R. <i>The Evolution of Cooperation</i>. New York: Basic Books, 1984.</p> <p>Norris, Pippa. "Global Governance and Cosmopolitan Citizens." In <i>Governance in a Globalizing World</i>. Edited by Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2000, pp. 155-177.</p> <p><i>Required Readings</i></p>
11	Globalization and IR Theory	

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Mingst, Karen, and Jack Snyder, eds. Chapter 12: "Globalization and Globalizing Issues." Selections by U.N. Development Programme, David Held & Anthony McGrew, with David Goldblatt & Jonathan Perraton, Thomas Friedman, Lester R. Brown & Brian Halweil, and Amartya Sen. In *Essential Readings in World Politics*. NY: W. W. Norton & Co., 2001.

Saich, Tony. "Globalization, Governance, and the Authoritarian State: China." In *Governance in a Globalizing World*. edited by Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2000, pp. 208-228.

Keohane, Robert O., and Joseph S. Nye, Jr. "Introduction." In *Governance in a Globalizing World*. Edited by Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2000, pp. 229-252.

Clark, William C. "Environmental Globalization." In *Governance in a Globalizing World*. Edited by Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2000, pp. 86-108.

Young, Oran R. "Negotiating an International Climate Regime: The Institutional Bargaining for Environmental Governance." In *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*. Edited by Nazli Choucri. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1993, pp. 431-452.

Waltz, Kenneth N. Chapter 9 in *Theory of International Politics*. Mass. Addison-Wesley, 1979.

North, Robert C. Chapter 9 in *War, Peace, Survival: Global Politics and Conceptual Synthesis*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1990.

*Related Readings: Basic*

LEC #	TOPICS	READINGS
		<p>Kamarck, Elaine Ciulla. "Globalization and Public Administration Reform." In <i>Governance in a Globalizing World</i>. Edited by Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2000, pp. 229-252.</p> <p>Frankel, Jeffrey. "Globalization of the Economy." In <i>Governance in a Globalizing World</i>. Edited by Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2000, pp. 45-71.</p>
12	Normative and Empirical Challenges – 21sts Century	<p><i>Required Readings</i></p> <p>Weiss, Edith Brown. "Intergenerational Equity: Toward an International Legal Framework." In <i>Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses</i>. Edited by Nazli Choucri. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1993, pp. 333-353.</p> <p>Beitz, Charles R. Part III: "International Distributive Justice," "Conclusion," and "Afterword." In <i>Political Theory and International Relations</i>. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press., 1979 pp. 125-219.</p> <p>Finnemore, Martha and Kathryn Sikkink. "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change." In <i>Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics</i>. Edited by Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner. Cambridge, Mass., 1999, pp. 247-277.</p> <p>March, James G., and Johan P. Olsen. <i>Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics</i>. Edited by Katzenstein, Peter J., Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner. Cambridge, Massachusetts: MIT Press, 1999, pp. 303-329.</p>

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Garrett, Geoffrey, and Peter Lange. "Internationalization, Institutions, and Political Change." I

*International Organization* 49, no. 4 (1995): 627-55.

Choucri, Nazli, and Robert C. North. "Global Accord: Imperatives for the Twenty-First Century." In *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*. Edited by Nazli Choucri. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1993, pp. 477-507.

Mastanduno, Michael. "Economics and Security in Statecraft and Scholarship." In *Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics*. Edited by Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner. Cambridge, Mass., 1999, pp. 185-214.

*Related Readings*

Young, Oran R. ed. *Global Governance: Drawing Insights from the Environmental Experience*. Cambridge: MIT Press, pp. 1-25, and 273-300.

Brown, L. David, Sanjeev Khagram, Mark H. Moore, and Peter Frumkin. "Globalization, NGOs, and Multisectoral Relations." In *Governance in a Globalizing World*. Edited by Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2000, pp. 271-296.